

Law, Medicine and Healthcare LLM

COURSE DETAILS

Full-time: 12 monthsPart-time: 24 months

KEY DATES

Apply by: <u>29 August 2025</u>Starts: 22 September 2025

Course overview

Develop advanced specialist knowledge of law, medicine and healthcare in one of the original law departments in the UK. You'll learn medico-legal ethics, concepts such as autonomy and capacity, and best interests and theories around the regulation of medicine and the healthcare profession.

INTRODUCTION

Our LLM in Law, Medicine and Healthcare will provide you with in-depth knowledge and understanding of how the law applies to medical practice. You will be joining a diverse cohort that includes students with a range of backgrounds, including medicine and law, and taught by leading experts in the field of medical law from our Health Law and Regulation Unit.

You will develop a range of transferable skills around the application of legal knowledge, critique of law and policy and legal argumentation. All students are given our specialised Legal Research Training which will enhance your legal writing, research and presentation skills.

Our flexible curriculum allows you to select modules and complete a dissertation on a topic of interest to you, supervised by a specialist in the field of Law, Medicine and Healthcare.

We offer an exciting range of extra-curricular and careers opportunities to produce well-rounded, employable graduates. This includes internships, pro bono projects, and talks and workshops from exciting speakers such as practising lawyers and judges who have played significant roles in uncovering miscarriages of justice or in reforming the law.

WHO IS THIS COURSE FOR?

This master's is suitable for you if you are interested in medical law and want to gain advanced specialist knowledge in preparation for medical legal practice. This programme

will also be of interest to you if you are a medical practitioner, healthcare worker or veterinarian.

This programme is suitable for intercalating medical students.

WHAT YOU'LL LEARN

- Advanced legal research skills that are necessary to enable you to reach a superior understanding of medicine and healthcare law
- How to analyse, evaluate and interpret primary and secondary legal sources
- How to understand and apply English, European and International legal terminology, both orally and in writing
- Critical, analytical and research skills
- Oral discussion skills by participating in debates and problem-solving exercises
- How to apply legal knowledge to practical situations

Course content

Discover what you'll learn, what you'll study, and how you'll be taught and assessed.

SEMESTER ONE

All students must take Legal Research Training and the Dissertation module (60 credits). You must select at least 3 taught specialist modules to the value of 60 credits from the list of module specialisms (see below). These required modules may vary slightly from year to year, and are chosen because of their particular contemporary relevance to the specialism of Law, Medicine and Health Care.

The remaining 60 credits may be taken from any Masters programmes offered by the school. This includes modules in Business and Commercial Law and International Human Rights Law. Optional modules are also available on methodology topics such as Socio-Legal Methods, Socio-Legal Theory, Quantitative Methods, Interviewing, Observation, and Focus Groups.

Your dissertation is researched and written during semester 3. The process of preparing the dissertation is supported by legal research training in semester 1, by a dissertation workshop and library training in semester 2, and by individual supervision during semester 3.

COMPULSORY MODULES

DISSERTATION (LAW540)

Credits: 60 / Semester: whole session

This module consists of preparing a dissertation which is researched and written during the Summer. The dissertation is on an approved topic, in the field of the relevant specialism in case of students opting for a specialised LLM (as opposed to the general LLM). The module is worth 60 credits (a third of the entire LLM programme) and is a prerequisite for the award of an LLM. The process of preparing the dissertation is supported by legal research and library training in semester 1, by a dissertation workshop in semester 2, and by individual supervision during the Summer.

OPTIONAL MODULES

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE LITIGATION (LAW515)

Credits: 20 / Semester: semester 1

Medical Malpractice Litigation is designed to provide a detailed understanding of the ways that patients injured during the course of their medical care can seek appropriate remedies from their doctor or treatment provider.

Primarily focusing upon the tort of negligence, the module examines how each of the elements of this cause of action – duty of care, breach and causation – applies in the medical setting and the special problems that occur in this context. The latter part of the module will then consider law reform options and the effects of litigation on healthcare practice.

Through the use of a full outline, recommended reading and class discussions this module will provide a basic enough introduction to the subject for those who have not studied law before, while also allowing those with some acquaintance with healthcare law to enhance their knowledge and understanding.

ETHICS IN HEALTH CARE DECISION-MAKING (LAW536)

Credits: 20 / Semester: semester 1

This module offers an analysis of the ethical, legal and socio-legal aspects of the doctor-patient relationship in the context of health care decision-making. The course is designed to encourage students to critically interrogate and apply the ethical principles which underpin health law and health care decision-making in practice. It will examine the dominant 4 principles approach but consider alternatives to principlism. The course is divided into two parts, the first will open with a consideration of what makes an ethical dilemma in healthcare decision-making before going on to analyse bioethical theory. The second part of the course considers prominent specific decision-making issues, such as beginning and end of life decisions, mental health decisions, sex and gender assignment decisions and global health decisions. Students will be encouraged to develop an essay question using the course content for the main part of the assessment. To support this, students will submit a graded essay plan with feedback from the module lead. This module is a core module for those on the health LLM pathway but open to all LLM students who are keen to develop there ethical reasoning skills whilst engaging with contemporary issues in healthcare.

MEDICO-LEGAL PROBLEMS (LAW541)

Credits: 20 / Semester: semester 1

Medico-Legal Problems offers an introduction and foundation to the study of healthcare law. It is designed to provide a sufficiently basic introduction to the subject for students with no previous familiarity with healthcare law, while by way of recommended reading and further study, allowing students who have already been introduced to the relevant areas of law, to enhance their knowledge and understanding.

CHILDREN, MEDICINE AND THE LAW (LAW543)

Credits: 20 / Semester: semester 2

A growing number of controversial legal questions about health care focus on the treatment of children. The [in]famous House of Lords judgment in the Gillick case touched on the rights of older children to make their own decisions about their bodies and their health. Today the courts face dilemmas concerning children of all ages, from before birth right up to the age of majority. This course examines how the law responds to difficult ethical and practical questions about how society treats children, what rights (if any) children enjoy, and what rights and responsibilities we assume as parents. The course will begin by considering the ways in which the law does and should regulate the treatment of the unborn and its relationship with the outside world, examining the broad range of issues relating to the treatment of children after birth.

This module looks at areas of law where health care law, criminal law and family law meet. It will embrace not just disputes between professionals and parents, but between parents and their children, and between warring currents. Each session will be based on a full outline and reading list and plenty of opportunity of class discussion will be offered.

Any optional modules listed above are illustrative only and may vary from year to year. Modules may be subject to minimum student numbers being achieved and staff availability. This means that the availability of specific optional modules cannot be guaranteed.

SEMESTER TWO

All students must take Legal Research Training and the Dissertation module (60 credits). You must select at least 3 taught specialist modules to the value of 60 credits from the list of module specialisms (see below). These required modules may vary slightly from year to year, and are chosen because of their particular contemporary relevance to the specialism of Law, Medicine and Health Care.

The remaining 60 credits may be taken from any Masters programmes offered by the school. This includes modules in Business and Commercial Law and International Human Rights Law. Optional modules are also available on methodology topics such as Socio-Legal Methods, Socio-Legal Theory, Quantitative Methods, Interviewing, Observation, and Focus Groups.

Your dissertation is researched and written during semester 3. The process of preparing the dissertation is supported by legal research training in semester 1, by a dissertation workshop and library training in semester 2, and by individual supervision during semester 3.

COMPULSORY MODULES

DISSERTATION (LAW540)

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OPTIONAL MODULES

LAW AND GLOBAL HEALTH (LAW522)

Credits: 20 / Semester: semester 2

This module will introduce you to the field of 'global health law'. The module will provide you with an opportunity to consider the legal, social, political, economic and ethical issues that arise within the area of global health. We will look at different theoretical approaches to global health governance including the concept of public health and human rights and the role of law in regulating health, protecting and promoting health and remedying health failures. The module will also investigate the relevant global and regional institutions involved in health governance such as the World Health Organisation (WHO). You will also gain knowledge and understanding of a number of substantive challenges to global health such as pandemics, air pollution and climate change, non-communicable diseases, humanitarian disasters and the impact of conflict. These will be studied through the study of a selection of substantive topics (that vary each year), for example; Ebola; AIDS and HIV; the right to health and the right to a healthy environment; health hazards such as tobacco and the drugs trade; healthcare systems; inequality, poverty and health; migration and healthcare (health tourism); commodification of tissues and global health and sustainable development.

INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW AND PUBLIC HEALTH (LAW546)

Credits: 20 / Semester: semester 1

Non-communicable diseases (NCDs) are responsible for almost 70% of all deaths worldwide. Almost three quarters of all NCD deaths, and 82% of the 16 million premature deaths, occur in low- and middle-income countries. NCDs have devastating consequences for individuals, families, and communities; they threaten to overwhelm health systems; and they hinder development. The international community has acknowledged the scope of the problem and undertaken to act to reduce the availability, acceptability and affordability of tobacco products, alcoholic beverages and unhealthy food. However, state efforts to regulate the tobacco, alcohol and food industries to prevent NCDs and promote public health have given rise to expensive challenges anchored in international trade and investment law, as illustrated by recent claims challenging tobacco control legislation in Australia and Uruguay. The regulation of alcoholic beverages and unhealthy food could face similar challenges under international trade and investment law as the food and alcohol industries become more regulated. This raises important and timely questions about how international trade and investment law can affect state regulatory autonomy in designing and implementing measures for preventing NCDs

TRUST, CONFIDENCE AND PROFESSIONAL REGULATION (LAW556)

Credits: 20 / Semester: semester 2

This is a postgraduate module which explores and critiques the law's regulation of the medical profession. Some of the early sessions will draw from sociological literature on trust and confidence and examine recent new stories and 'scandals' which have allegedly shaken public trust in medicine or the medical profession. From week 3 onwards students will learn more about key aspects of professional regulation (e.g. the role of the General Medical Council, fitness to practise proceedings against doctors, revalidation of doctors, mechanisms of regulator accountability, legal provsions designed to promote and facilitate honest and open care) and assess the impact of recent reforms on accountability and public confidence.

REGULATION, HEALTH AND WELFARE (LAW597)

Credits: 20 / Semester: semester 1

Regulation, Health and Welfare is an optional module available on the LLM in Law, Medicine and Healthcare (LWMH) only. It explores social security, health care regulation and social care regulation, offering a detailed insight into how these policy domains govern and influence health, wellbeing and welfare It is designed to provide an introduction to the subject for students with no previous familiarity with social security, health care regulation and social care regulation, whilst by way of recommended reading, further study and elaboration in class, allowing students who have already been introduced to the relevant areas of law, to enhance their knowledge and understanding.

Any optional modules listed above are illustrative only and may vary from year to year. Modules may be subject to minimum student numbers being achieved and staff availability. This means that the availability of specific optional modules cannot be guaranteed.

FINAL PROJECT

Your dissertation is researched and written during semester 3.

COMPULSORY MODULES

DISSERTATION (LAW540)

Credits: 60 / Semester: whole session

This module consists of preparing a dissertation which is researched and written during the Summer. The dissertation is on an approved topic, in the field of the relevant specialism in case of students opting for a specialised LLM (as opposed to the general LLM). The module is worth 60 credits (a third of the entire LLM programme) and is a prerequisite for the award of an LLM. The process of preparing the dissertation is supported by legal research and library training in semester 1, by a dissertation workshop in semester 2, and by individual supervision during the Summer.

Any optional modules listed above are illustrative only and may vary from year to year. Modules may be subject to minimum student numbers being achieved and staff availability. This means that the availability of specific optional modules cannot be guaranteed.

HOW YOU'LL LEARN

Teaching methods depend upon the module but most modules are taught via in-person seminars on campus. Each module will normally have a two-hour weekly seminar for a small group of students. You will have reading and other tasks to prepare for each seminar; independent study is an important part of your learning at this level. Online resources and exercises, group work and presentations all help to ensure that you develop a strong set of transferrable skills.

HOW YOU'RE ASSESSED

You will usually study six modules, three modules in each of the first two terms. In the third term, over the Summer, you will complete a dissertation as the final part of your LLM studies.

The assessment of our LLM programme takes different formats according to the learning objectives of the module. Many LLM modules have two assessments: a smaller piece of work, such as a case commentary or plan mid-way through the module, followed by a more substantial essay at the end of the module. For semester one modules, the formal assessment period is January and for semester two modules the assessment period is in May-June.

Your 12,000-word dissertation will be completed during semester 3 (July to September); we provide legal research training and you will have an allocated expert supervisor so you are properly prepared and have support and guidance each step of the way.

LIVERPOOL HALLMARKS

We have a distinctive approach to education, the Liverpool Curriculum Framework, which focuses on research-connected teaching, active learning, and authentic assessment to ensure our students graduate as digitally fluent and confident global citizens.

Careers and employability

Our LLM programme is designed to enhance your academic profile and to ensure that you leave us with highly marketable skills, whatever you decide that market to be.

We organise regular careers events and routinely play host to law firms and other organisations who wish to come and meet our students. There is an annual law fair, giving you the opportunity to meet future legal employers. Academic staff in the Law School and Careers & Employability also offer invaluable careers advice and support.

Career support from day one to graduation and beyond

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<u>Career planning</u>	
Our Careers Studio and career coaches can provide tailored support for your future plans.	

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From education to employment	
Employability in your curriculum f	or a successful transition

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<u>Networking events</u>

<u>Make meaningful connections with like-minded professionals</u>

YOUR FUTURE

Every year, our LLM graduates become members of the Inns of Court, secure scholarships for vocational training, and obtain vacation placements, training contracts, and mini-pupillage opportunities from a range of providers. Many have successful careers as members of the legal profession in the UK and overseas including Judges of the Court of Appeal, the High Court and the County Courts.

Past LLM graduates have embarked on a wide variety of professions outside the law as well, in careers within:

- NHS
- Healthcare sector

- Policy work
- Charities and international non-governmental organisations
- Business management
- Accounting and finance
- NHS, police and emergency services

This LLM also provides you with an ideal opportunity to gain advanced specialist knowledge in preparation for further postgraduate research.

Fees and funding

Your tuition fees, funding your studies, and other costs to consider.

TUITION FEES

UK fees (applies to Channel Islands, Isle of Man and Republic of Ireland)	
Full-time place, per year	£11,700
Part-time place, per year	£5,850

International fees	
Full-time place, per year	£24,100
Part-time place, per year	£12,050

Fees stated are for the 2025-26 academic year.

Tuition fees cover the cost of your teaching and assessment, operating facilities such as libraries, IT equipment, and access to academic and personal support.

- You can pay your tuition fees in instalments.
- All or part of your tuition fees can be <u>funded by external sponsorship</u>.
- International applicants who accept an offer of a place will need to <u>pay a tuition fee</u> <u>deposit</u>.

If you're a UK national, or have settled status in the UK, you may be eligible to apply for a Postgraduate Loan worth up to £12,167 to help with course fees and living costs. **Learn more about fees and funding**.

ADDITIONAL COSTS

We understand that budgeting for your time at university is important, and we want to make sure you understand any course-related costs that are not covered by your tuition fee. This could include buying a laptop, books, or stationery.

Find out more about the additional study costs that may apply to this course.

SCHOLARSHIPS AND BURSARIES

We offer a range of scholarships and bursaries that could help pay your tuition and living expenses.

We've set the country or region your qualifications are from as United Kingdom. <u>Change it</u> here

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POSTGRADUATE GLOBAL ADVANCEMENT SCHOLARSHIP - COURSE

• International students

If you're an international student joining one of 30+ selected master's courses, you could be eligible to receive a discount worth £5,000 off your tuition fees, if you haven't studied with us before.

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GRADUATE LOYALTY ADVANCEMENT SCHOLARSHIP

Home and international students
 If you're a University of Liverpool graduate starting this master's degree with us, you could be eligible to receive a loyalty discount of up to £2,500 off your master's tuition fees.

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CHILEAN NATIONAL AGENCY FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT (ANID) SCHOLARSHIP

- International students
- o Chile

If you're a Chilean student joining a master's degree, you could be eligible to apply for a 20% discount on your tuition fees with a Chilean National Agency for Research and Development (ANID) Scholarship. Scholarship.

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CHEVENING SCHOLARSHIPS

- International students
- o <u>Albania</u>
- o <u>Algeria</u>
- o <u>Anguilla</u>
- o Antiqua and Barbuda
- o Argentina
- o Australia
- o <u>Azerbaijan</u>
- Bangladesh
- Barbados
- o <u>Belize</u>
- o Bolivia

- o <u>Brazil</u>
- British Virgin Islands
- o <u>Brunei</u>
- o <u>Canada</u>
- Cayman Islands
- o Chile
- o China
- o <u>Columbia</u>
- o Costa Rica
- <u>Cuba</u>
- o <u>Dominica</u>
- <u>Ecuador</u>
- o <u>Egypt</u>
- El Salvador
- Ghana
- o <u>Guatemala</u>
- <u>Guyana</u>
- <u>Honduras</u>
- Hong Kong
- <u>Iceland</u>
- o India
- Indonesia
- o <u>Iraq</u>
- <u>Jamaica</u>
- o <u>Japan</u>
- <u>Jordan</u>
- Kazakhstan
- o <u>Kenya</u>
- <u>Libya</u>
- o <u>Malaysia</u>
- Mauritius
- o <u>Mexico</u>
- o <u>Moldova</u>
- o <u>Mongolia</u>
- Montserrat
- o <u>Morocco</u>
- o <u>Nepal</u>
- New Zealand
- <u>Nicaragua</u>
- o <u>Nigeria</u>
- o <u>Pakistan</u>
- Panama
- <u>Paraguay</u>
- o <u>Peru</u>
- Philippines
- o <u>Russia</u>
- o Saint Kitts and Nevis
- o Saint Lucia

- o Saint Vincent and The Grenadines
- Serbia
- o <u>Singapore</u>
- South Africa
- South Korea
- South Sudan
- o Sri Lanka
- Sudan
- Taiwan
- Tanzania
- Thailand
- Trinidad and Tobago
- o <u>Turkey</u>
- Turks and Caicos Islands
- o <u>Uganda</u>
- Ukraine
- o <u>Uruguay</u>
- o Venezuela
- Vietnam
- o <u>Zimbabwe</u>

If you're an international student from an eligible country, joining a one-year master's course, you could be eligible to apply for a Chevening Scholarship. If your application is successful, you could expect to have your master's fees paid, up to a maximum of £18,000, and receive additional help with living costs.

CONSEJO NACIONAL DE CIENCIA Y TECNOLOGIA (CONACYT) AWARD

- International students
- Mexico

If you're a Mexican student joining a master's degree, you could be eligible to apply for a 30% discount on your tuition fees with a CONACyT Award.

FUND FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES (FIDERH) AWARD

- International students
- Mexico

If you're a Mexican student joining a master's degree and you're in receipt of a FIDERH graduate loan, you could be eligible to benefit from a 20% discount on your tuition fees with a FIDERH Award.

FUNED AWARD

- International students
- Mexico

If you're a Mexican student joining a master's degree and you're in receipt of a FUNED loan, you can apply to be considered for a 20% tuition fee discount. A total of up to 50 awards will be available to master's and PhD students per academic year.

HONG KONG GRADUATE ASSOCIATION & TUNG FOUNDATION POSTGRADUATE SCHOLARSHIPS

- International students
- o China
- Hong Kong

If you're a master's student from Hong Kong or the People's Republic of China who can demonstrate academic excellence, you may be eligible to apply for a scholarship worth up to £10,000 in partnership with the Tung Foundation.

HODGSON LAW SCHOLARSHIP

International students

If you're an international student joining one of our LLM master's courses, you could be eligible to apply for a Hodgson Law Scholarship. If your application is successful, your LLM fees will be paid in full and you'll receive an additional cash bursary while you study.

HRH PRINCESS SIRINDHORN UNIVERSITY OF LIVERPOOL SCHOLARSHIP (THAILAND)

- International students
- Thailand

If you're a student from Thailand joining a one-year master's degree, you might be eligible to apply to have your tuition fees paid in full and receive help with living costs. One award is available and only students who are new to the University will be considered.

JOHN LENNON MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

Home students

If you're a UK student, either born in or with strong family connections to Merseyside, you could be eligible to apply for a fee discount of up to £4,500. You'll need to demonstrate an active interest in global, community and environmental issues to be considered.

JUVENTUDESGTO SCHOLARSHIP

- International students
- Mexico

If you're a resident of the state of Guanajuato in Mexico joining a master's degree, you could be eligible for a 10% discount on your tuition fees with a JuventudEsGto Scholarship.

KAPLAN DIGITAL PATHWAYS EXCELLENCE SCHOLARSHIP

International students

Completed a Kaplan Digital Pathways Pre-Master's? We're offering a £5,000 fee discount off the first year of master's study for a maximum of two high achieving students joining one of our non-clinical master's courses from an online Kaplan Pre-Master's programme.

LIVERPOOL LAW SCHOOL HONG KONG SCHOLARSHIP

- International students
- Hong Kong

If you're an international student from Hong Kong joining one of our LLM master's courses, you could be eligible to be awarded one of two scholarships worth £1,000 each.

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LIVERPOOL LAW SCHOOL LLM BURSARIES

Home and international students
 Joining one of our LLM master's courses in the Liverpool Law School? You could be eligible for one of four bursaries worth up to £1,000. The bursaries are awarded based on previous academic performance and other relevant achievements.

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POSTGRADUATE OPPORTUNITY BURSARY

Home students

If you're a UK University of Liverpool graduate joining a master's degree with us, you could be eligible to receive £3,000 off your tuition fees. You must have graduated in the last two years and received a widening access scholarship during your undergraduate studies.

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SPORT LIVERPOOL PERFORMANCE PROGRAMME

Home and international students

<u>Apply to receive tailored training support to enhance your sporting performance. Our athlete support package includes a range of benefits, from bespoke strength and conditioning training to physiotherapy sessions and one-to-one nutritional advice.</u>

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TURKISH MINISTRY OF EDUCATION SCHOLARSHIP

- International students
- o <u>Turkey</u>

<u>If you're a Turkish student joining a master's degree, you could be eligible to apply for a 20% discount on your tuition fees with a Turkish Ministry of Education Scholarship.</u>

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UNIVERSITY OF LIVERPOOL INTERNATIONAL COLLEGE EXCELLENCE SCHOLARSHIP

• International students

Completed a Pre-Master's at University of Liverpool International College (UoLIC)? We're offering a £5,000 fee discount off the first year of master's study to some of the highest achieving students joining one of our non-clinical master's courses from UoLIC.

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UNIVERSITY OF LIVERPOOL INTERNATIONAL COLLEGE IMPACT PROGRESSION SCHOLARSHIPS

• International students

If you're a University of Liverpool International College student awarded a Kaplan Impact Scholarship, we'll also consider you for an Impact Progression Scholarship. If selected, you'll receive a fee discount worth £3,000 off the first year of your master's course.

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VICE-CHANCELLOR'S INTERNATIONAL ATTAINMENT SCHOLARSHIP FOR MAINLAND CHINA

- International students
- o China

Are you a high-achieving graduate from the People's Republic of China with a degree from a Chinese university? You could be eligible to apply for a £5,000 fee discount if you're joining an eligible master's course. Up to 15 eligible students will receive this scholarship.

Entry requirements

The qualifications and exam results you'll need to apply for this course.

The qualifications and exam results you'll need to apply for this course.

Your qualification	Requirements About our typical entry requirements
GCSE	4/C in English and 4/C in Mathematics
Postgraduate entry requirements	We accept a 2:2 honours degree from a UK university, or an equivalent academic qualification from a similar non-UK institution. This degree should be in Law (BA or LLB) or a closely related subject, including: Political Science, Sociology, Philosophy, International Relations, Banking, Management Studies, Humanities, Social Sciences and Economics. Applicants are considered on the basis of academic ability and potential and other relevant considerations are also taken into account. Applicants who have marginally missed the benchmark indicated above, will be considered on a discretionary basis.
International qualifications	Many countries have a different education system to that of the UK, meaning your qualifications may not meet our entry requirements. Completing your Foundation Certificate, such as that offered by the <u>University of Liverpool International College</u> , means you're guaranteed a place on your chosen course.

THE ORIGINAL REDBRICK

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