

# Criminology

 BA (Hons)

## COURSE DETAILS

- A level requirements: [BBB](#)
- UCAS code: L311
- Study mode: Full-time
- Length: 3 years

## KEY DATES

- Apply by: [29 January 2025](#)
- Starts: 22 September 2025

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## Course overview

Our Criminology degree tackles the problems of crime, deviance, victimisation and social harm in a high quality programme that makes the subject exciting and intellectually challenging.

## INTRODUCTION

Criminology involves the study of complex issues of crime and criminal justice. Criminologists play an important role in the criminal justice system.

You will be taught by experts who help influence and develop policy; some of the world's most influential and respected criminologists teach and research within our Department. The degree draws on the Department's expertise in crime prevention, surveillance, policing, sentencing, victimology, youth justice and corporate crime. Modules are continually updated and designed to provide you with a well-rounded criminology learning experience.

Our programmes are based on cutting edge research and are ideal preparation for careers or further study where clear, creative thinking is valued. From the historical foundations of crime and punishment to the implications of digitisation in social, political, economic and cultural life.

## WHAT YOU'LL LEARN

- Generating and evaluating evidence
- Making reasoned arguments and ethical judgements
- Critical thinking
- Collecting, analysing and interpreting data
- Report writing
- Undertaking and producing research

- Written and oral communication
  - Time management and planning
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# Course content

Discover what you'll learn, what you'll study, and how you'll be taught and assessed.

## YEAR ONE

The first year of the programme provides an introduction to exploring 'crime' in its social, historical and political context. Getting to grips with the key concepts in criminology and its wider social scientific roots is dealt with at year one to ensure easy transition to years two and three. Our Studying society module explores the use of social science research methods and ensures that by the second year all students are fully acquainted with all the skills they need to progress in their studies.

\*Some modules may not be available depending on your selected programme of study.

## COMPULSORY MODULES

### CONTROLLING CRIME – AN INTRODUCTION (SOC1108)

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 2**

This module provides a critical introduction to the criminal justice system. With SOC1107, it provides an essential foundation for your studies in criminology at Liverpool. Key criminal justice concepts, institutions- including the police, the courts, prisons – and processes are introduced and their roles and functions are subject to critical appraisal.

### INTRODUCTION TO CRIME AND SOCIETY (SOC1107)

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 1**

This module introduces you to the subject matter of sociological criminology. It provides an essential foundation for your studies in criminology at Liverpool. You will acquire an understanding of key issues and debates in the sociology of 'crime' and subject contemporary talk about 'the crime problem' to critical analysis.

### BECOMING A SOCIAL RESEARCHER (SOC1106)

**Credits: 30 / Semester: whole session**

'Studying Society' is designed to provide students with a comprehensive introduction to the field of social enquiry. What is 'the social'? Why would we study it? What would that involve? These are questions with which this module is concerned. It offers an introduction to the proper objects of social enquiry, relevant modes of thinking and questioning, strategies for finding, accessing, and evaluating sources of information, methods and techniques for generating and analysing data, as well as skills in communicating information and ideas effectively. In doing so, the module aims to equip students with a range of skills for the study of society at degree level and beyond. The module provides students with opportunities to both study and practice these skills.

## **SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY (SOC1101)**

**Credits: 30 / Semester: whole session**

This module provides a comprehensive introduction to classical and contemporary sociological theory. Tracing sociological analysis from its origins in the nineteenth century through to major present-day thinkers, the module addresses some of the discipline's landmark studies and theories, in the process equipping you with understanding of the major frameworks for thinking sociologically.

## **SOCIAL CHANGE AND SOCIAL POLICY IN CONTEMPORARY SOCIETY 1 (SOC1102)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 1**

This module examines continuity and change in social, cultural, political and economic life in Britain over the twentieth and into the twenty-first century, particularly in the period after 1945. The module will examine areas of British life like politics, the economy, the family, social and cultural relations, and the role of social policy in responding to and encouraging wider forms of change.

## **SOCIAL CHANGE AND SOCIAL POLICY IN CONTEMPORARY SOCIETY 2: CHANGING INEQUALITIES (SOC1103)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 2**

This module examines some of the main social changes that have taken place in British society since 1945. It draws upon sociological studies to discuss the inter-relationship between 'race', ethnicity, class and gender to understand the influence of these on society.

*Any optional modules listed above are illustrative only and may vary from year to year. Modules may be subject to minimum student numbers being achieved and staff availability. This means that the availability of specific optional modules cannot be guaranteed.*

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## **YEAR TWO**

In the second year, the core modules provide a deeper coverage of the range of criminological knowledge and particular controversies in criminal justice practice. We also explore the role of the criminologist in the world of policy and activism.

## **COMPULSORY MODULES**

### **PUNISHMENT, PENALTY AND PRISONS: CRITICAL DEBATES (SOC1254)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 1**

The module is underpinned by three core aims. First to provide a broad overview of the historical, theoretical and political foundations of punishment, penalty and prisons internationally but in the UK in particular. Second to examine the experiences and outcomes of imprisonment for identifiable groups of prisoners including: Children and young people; women; black and minoritised people; older people, LGBTQAI+. Third, to introduce a range of key debates and controversies surrounding the questions of punishment, penalty and prisons in 'modern' societies and to subject them to social scientific interrogation and critical analysis.

### **QUANTITATIVE SOCIAL RESEARCH METHODS (SOC1247)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 1**

This module examines how quantitative data can be used to investigate the social world. It considers how such data is gathered, the increasing prevalence of 'statistics' in making claims about the nature of social reality, how to go about assessing the accuracy of these claims, and how to practically analyse quantitative data to gain a better understanding of society.

### **QUALITATIVE SOCIAL RESEARCH METHODS (SOC1248)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 2**

This module is designed to provide students with an introduction to the theory and practice of social research using qualitative methods. The module covers qualitative research principles and design, ethics and reflexivity, data generation, data analysis, and presentation of findings. The module encourages students to develop both a critical understanding of and practical competencies in qualitative social research.

### **CRIMINOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES AND THEIR APPLICATIONS (SOC1244)**

**Credits: 30 / Semester: whole session**

This module offers you the opportunity to explore key perspectives in contemporary criminology and how they can be applied in understanding and critiquing societal responses to crime.

## **POLICING IN A DIVIDED SOCIETY (SOC1241)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 2**

This module provides an introduction to the sociology of policing and the police. Using a range of approaches to teaching, learning and assessment this module will equip you with knowledge and skills which will enable you to consider key issues in contemporary policing from an informed and critical perspective. Upon completing the module you should have a solid understanding of key concepts used to understand policing and the police from a sociological perspective, and you should be able to apply these concepts to a range of policing topics.

## **OPTIONAL MODULES**

### **DEVIANCE, YOUTH AND CULTURE (SOC1252)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 1**

SOCI 252 is a module that introduces students to the core sociological understandings of deviance in both a domestic and international context. The module is designed to provide a critical insight into the concept of deviance, connecting significant past and present issues in the construction of deviants with sociological analyses and broader social, legal and cultural changes.

### **SOCIAL EXCLUSION (SOC1205)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 1**

This module is concerned with studying the origins and development of the concept of Social Exclusion. Students will explore and evaluate its theory and practice and will consider a number of case studies around class, 'race' and ethnicity, disability, sexual orientation and gender. You will evaluate policy responses and social action to counter social exclusion; discuss the relationship between exclusion and other forms of social stratification and consider a number of theoretical perspectives that utilise inclusion/exclusion concepts.

### **THE BLACK PRESENCE - MIGRATION AND SETTLEMENT IN BRITAIN 1800-1979 (SOC1223)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 1**

This module introduces students to the recent history (circa last 250 years) of black migration and settlement to the UK. It will look at the importance of historical change on contemporary understandings of 'race' and ethnic diversity. Through examining the slave trade, colonialism and post-war migration, students will gain a sense of the resilience of such communities to different forms of racism and discrimination. In addition, the module assesses the neglected contribution that black communities have made to British society.

## **THINKING SOCIOLOGICALLY: APPROACHES TO SOCIAL INQUIRY (SOC1242)**

**Credits: 30 / Semester: whole session**

This year long core module provides students with a comprehensive overview of major developments in contemporary social theory, using the themes of structure/agency; culture; gender and knowledge as anchors. The module analyses theoretically informed and empirically grounded sociological theories and approaches and encourages students to apply key frameworks and perspectives to major contemporary social issues. In the course of the module students will be invited to cogitate on the ways in which prominent thinkers have conceptualised underlying social processes and transformations in the contemporary era. The methodological focus will centre on the deployment of diverse methods and competing epistemologies and ontologies. The overall aim of the module is to provide students with a robust understanding of how sociological theorists have interpreted fundamental social and cultural changes and enabled us to understand and scrutinise the modern world.

## **CRITICAL EDUCATION STUDIES (SOC1257)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 2**

This module identifies and explores a range of empirical sites and critical theoretical perspectives in the study of education. It examines contemporary issues in education, in a cross disciplinary way, through different sociological, social policy and criminological lenses. In particular, the module considers the relationships between education, society, the state and the individual, and considers how forces like globalisation and marketization are impacting education. It pays close attention to educational (in)equalities relating to 'race' and ethnicity, social class, gender, sex and sexuality, dis/ability, and migration. Over the course of the module there is a focus on key debates and bodies of research in critical studies of education that can help us to better understand and respond to pressing educational issues.

## **COMPARING WELFARE STATES (SOC1207)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 2**

Based on Esping-Andersen's classic analysis of the 'three worlds of welfare capitalism', this module provides a framework for comparing welfare states, i.e. 'the mixed economy of welfare' in different 'welfare regimes': including the 'liberal' regime in America, the 'conservative' regime in Germany and the 'social democratic' regime in Sweden. It examines the ways in which these different regimes emerged historically, how they organise and deliver welfare, the social, political and economic priorities they embody, the outcomes they have for different social groups, including their role in the production of inequalities, and their prospects for the future.

## **CLIMATE CHANGE AND SOCIETY (SOC1258)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 1**

This module investigates the intersections of society and climate. Global heating, rising seas, prolonged droughts, dry riverbeds, wars over scarce resources or using scarce resources as leverage, and mass extinction of plants and animal species is already affecting human society. In one of few predictions social scientists can make with high consensus and confidence: the profundity of these effects will increase with time. Sharply reduced water supply, mass migration of humans and animals, and flooding of major cities will change the social world as we know it. What are the mechanisms of these changes? How do they interact with one another? What can be done to minimize the harms? Which sociological and criminological tools help understand this new world? And which perspectives on society does this crisis force us to re-examine? These are some of the important questions we will address in this module. Successful students in this module will be able to articulate the basic material mechanisms of climate change and to propose and adjudicate intervening social mechanisms; that is, they will be able to apply ideas from sociological or criminological thinking to discuss how climate change affects society and how societies might mitigate its effects.

## **UNDERSTANDING VIOLENCE (SOC1296)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 2**

This module will provide students with a critical introduction to sociological perspectives on violence. Different conceptual appreciations of violence will be presented and students will be expected to interrogate what is considered 'violent', the contexts in which violence occurs, who is assumed to engage in violence and who becomes a victim of it. Students will also be encouraged to consider where violence is said to occur the most, where it is obscured from view and how violence impacts upon society.

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## **YEAR THREE**

In year three, students will have the choice to study specialist subjects in-depth and develop their independent learning. Those who opt for a Dissertation are given freedom to pursue their interest in a topic of their choice, whilst those opting for our Applied social research or Social policy project module get a chance to combine work experience with academic knowledge. We have considerable experience in combining your research interests with the work needs and aims of local agencies.

### **DISSERTATION ROUTES:**

Students must choose **SOC1301** or **SOC1303** or **SOC1347** or **SOC1311** (Semester 1 only)

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## **COMPULSORY MODULES**

### **DISSERTATION (SOC1301)**

**Credits: 30 / Semester: whole session**

Running across two semesters, the dissertation is a major part of the final year of study and completes their "apprenticeship" in social science. It allows students to revisit, consolidate and apply what they have learnt in the course of their degree studies by focusing in on an independent research project of their own choosing and which they must systematically complete and present as an original social science dissertation.

### **INTERCHANGE PORTFOLIO: WORK-BASED LEARNING (SOC1303)**

**Credits: 30 / Semester: whole session**

The module gives you the opportunity to engage in either an applied social research project or a distinct work project in collaboration with a local Voluntary Community Organisation (VCO). This is organised through the charity 'Interchange', based in the SLSJ.

### **CREATIVE CONSULTANT: DISSERTATION BY PORTFOLIO (SOC1347)**

**Credits: 30 / Semester: whole session**

This module offers an alternative approach to the traditional dissertation also offered to third year students and to the Interchange modules.

Students will be given the opportunity to work cross-faculty with engineering students on MECH327.

It will draw upon on the same skills and will test the same outcomes: subject knowledge in sociology, social policy, or criminology or interdisciplinarity as relevant to the chosen topic; desk top research skills; analytic skills and awareness of the limitations of knowledge; and presentation of findings.

Students will be guided through the research process by a supervisor who will have nominated a topic to investigate prior to each academic year (related to supervisors' areas of specialism). This module will assist students who are unsure of a research topic themselves but wish to develop key transferable skills for employability purposes and provides the opportunity to work closely with an academic expert and fellow students working on similar topics.

The assessment is based on a portfolio comprising different elements. Students will be expected to evidence collaborative working in sharing resources, giving and receiving feedback, and critically reflecting on their delivery and/or preparations for delivery.

The module is an 'alternative dissertation' in that it requires group discussion, presentation of findings through a visual or other creative medium and will culminate in a portfolio of 8,000-10,000 words inclusive of appendices.

## **SHORT INTERCHANGE PROJECT (SOCI311)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 1**

The module gives you the opportunity to engage in an in-depth investigation of benefit to a local Voluntary Community Organisation (VCO). This module may involve use of anonymised secondary data analysis, or literature review, or policy analysis, and does not involve the collection of new data. The engagement with the VCO is organised through the charity Interchange, based in the SLSJ.

## **OPTIONAL MODULES**

### **HEALTH, LIFECOURSE & SOCIETY (SOCI307)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 1**

The aims of this module are to develop a broad range of sociological understandings of issues relevant to health, illness and the life course. This will involve critically examining new developments in theoretical and methodological approaches as well as a variety of empirical studies on the social and cultural aspects of health, illness and the lifecourse.

### **GENDER, THE BODY AND IDENTITY (SOCI315)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 2**

This module introduces students to key issues in contemporary feminist theory. Centering on the controversies and debates surrounding gender and identity the course examines the ways in which feminist theorists have developed, contested and expanded the concept of gender. To do so the module explores a wide range of contemporary issues on the body and power.

## **HATE CRIME AND 'THE STIGMATISED OTHER' (SOC1313)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 1**

This module will examine various forms of hate crime that are directed toward groups of people who are often imagined and depicted as 'stigmatised Others'. This will include an examination of: racism, Islamophobia, Anti-Semitism, xenophobia, disablism, misogyny, femicide, and queerphobia, homophobia and transphobia. It will also explore various manifestations of hate crime, including slurs, intimidation, bullying, discrimination, violence, and persecution, in both the online and offline worlds. This module will draw upon academic research about hate crime to consider the similarities and differences that exist between different types of hate crime. Consideration will also be given to the broader social context of Brexit, the Covid19 pandemic, neoliberal economic precarity, the rise of populism and culture wars. Case studies will be utilised throughout the module to illustrate 'real-world' examples of hate crimes that have been directed toward 'stigmatised Others' in contemporary society. This module will also discuss the campaigns that exist in relation to hate crime and the support initiatives that are available for victims of hate crime. Finally, this module will assess the role that institutions, laws, and the criminal justice system may play in categorising and addressing hate crime. Students who complete this module will develop an advanced understanding of a range of hate crimes and will also have the opportunity to explore a number of existing and potential strategies for resisting the labelling of minority groups as 'stigmatised Others' and for tackling hate crime more generally.

## **THE RISK SOCIETY: CRIME, SECURITY AND PUBLIC POLICY (SOC1320)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 2**

This module examines the place of risk in the modern world. Students will be invited to explore the social impacts of various security risks and to examine the ways in which individuals produce, consume and manage risks in everyday life.

## **THE VIOLENCE OF NEO-IMPERIALISM: STATE-CORPORATE CRIME IN THE GLOBAL SOUTH (SOC1322)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 1**

This module seeks to conceptually explore the range of brutalities emerging from corporate accumulation in developing world countries through the lens of neo-colonialism and global inequality. It documents a range of crimes perpetrated against labour, the environment, and various social groups in the course of corporate profiteering in less-developed regions and nations. Various systems of production and extraction are examined including mining, deforestation for palm oil, dam construction, export processing zones and deep-sea fishing. The module deploys an array of critical theoretical perspectives and concepts in uncovering the connections between state power, corporate crime and neo-colonialism.

## **CULTURE, ECONOMY AND CITIES (SOC1327)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 2**

This module considers the links between the rise of urban forms of living, economic change, and the place of 'culture' within society. It asks questions such as why cities are at the heart of cultural development, why culture is seen by some as having a role to play in dealing with urban social problems, how the nature of cultural expression changes as dominant economic forms change, whether cultural and economic values are really opposed, what the role of culture is in a 'new economy', and how governments seek to intervene in this area.

## **GENDER AND THE WELFARE STATE (SOC1332)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 2**

The course investigates the different ways in which gender is incorporated into national welfare states and the impact of national structures on the patterns and prevalence's of gender inequalities. The course covers the theory and methodology of comparative studies and their applicability to the analysis of gender, especially how well existing typologies of welfare states fare when gender is the focus of analysis. A number of key patterns of inequality and policy areas will be studied and we will look at the political economy of neoliberalisation and austerity and its effect on gendered welfare state provision. By looking at these aspects of welfare states students will be encouraged to contrast approaches of different welfare systems and consider the particularism of national approaches.

## **SOCIOLOGIES OF CLASS AND INEQUALITY (SOC1335)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 1**

This module focuses on social class. It takes 'class' as a conceptual term and unpacks its meaning, and material reality in society. Students are introduced to a range of classical and contemporary class theory, where they will critically consider historical debates in class-based analysis, and how these are connected to wider changes in political, economic, social, and cultural realms. Students will also analyse class manifestations in a range of sites such as, education, (social) media, sport and leisure, fashion, work, and, health.

## **DRUGS, CRIME AND SOCIETY (SOC1339)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 1**

This module seeks to enable students to develop a deeper critical understanding of societal issues concerning illegal drugs and crime, and to appraise how policy and practice have developed to try to alleviate them. Students will look at how issues of drug use, supply and associated criminal behaviour are socially constructed. Through these understandings, students will develop their own knowledge as to how policy responses to such 'problems' are interpreted and translated into practice. Students will be encouraged to consider how some people's drug use is disproportionately framed as problematic, with reference to age, gender and class, as well as consider the spatial distribution of drug-related crime, violence, harm and links to wider social-structural processes. Due attention will be given to a range of criminological and multi-disciplinary perspectives in this module.

## **CONTEMPORARY CULTURE AND THE SEDUCTIONS OF CRIME (SOC1340)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 1**

Culture, or the 'symbolic environment' in and through which individuals and groups make sense of their being, their actions, and the social and material world, shapes our understandings of crime and its control. Definitions and meanings of crime and transgression are constantly negotiated, and contested, in everyday life, global politics and media. In this module, students will engage with the interdisciplinary theoretical and methodological approaches of a cultural criminology. Students will explore how transgression and control are intertwined with various cultural phenomena and processes of meaning-making in order to develop an understanding of crime as a culturally mediated concept. Module topics include digital cultures and new technologies, media representation of crime in a multi-mediated age, crime and consumer culture, crime in contemporary popular culture contemporary 'culture wars' and cultural and political resistance.

## **'RACE', COMMUNITY AND IDENTITY (SOC1346)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 2**

This module looks at the impact of colonialism on patterns of migration to Britain in the post war period. It examines the changing nature of racism as an ideology by exploring and contextualising scientific and institutional forms of racisms. You will look at the conflictual relationship between the state and minority ethnic communities through an examination of various struggles including anti-immigration ones. The module will also seek to unpack constructions of ethnic and national identity in the context of post-colonial Britain

## **CRIME, JUSTICE AND THE SEX INDUSTRY (SOC1349)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 1**

This module aims to critically explore the concept of the 'sex industry' and will examine policy, policing of sex work, stigma, and the global sex worker rights movement.

## **LOVE, HATE AND ANGER: EMOTIONS AND SOCIETY (SOC1354)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 2**

Love, Hate & Anger: Emotions and Society module is to introduce students to sociological theories, conceptual understandings, and empirical phenomena related to emotions in society.

Students will be introduced to a range of theories and empirical research in the sociology of emotions including Cultural politics of emotions, Emotions in health and illness, Happiness and Anger, Love, Sexual relationship and emotions and embodiment, Loneliness and Alienation and Feeling Race.

Students will develop critical analytical and reflective skills in understanding emotions by using sociological framework while also engaging in interdisciplinary exchanges. Students will analyse how emotions are constructed and played out in our everyday personal lives.

## **CYBER CRIME, HARM, AND VICTIMISATION (SOC1362)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 1**

Exponentially growing information and communication technologies have had a profound impact upon the landscape of contemporary criminological scholarship. Whilst having some positive impacts, these technologies have changed the nature of existing crime, created opportunities for new crimes to emerge, and have dramatically altered the scope and experience of victimisation. In this module, students will explore the complexities of crime and victimisation in the face of these new technologies, through investigations into topics such as hacking, image-based sexual abuse, child sexual exploitation and cyberterrorism. Students will be introduced to the core criminological theories within the field of cybercrime scholarship and will engage with empirical examples and case studies, as well as gaining insight into the experiences of victims. Students will also consider the challenges that these technologies pose to policing and criminal justice, as our society rushes to regulate their ongoing proliferation.

## **BODIES, POLITICS AND MORALITY (SOC1363)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 1**

Bodies, Politics and Morality will provide a wide-ranging introduction to historical and contemporary understandings of the body and embodiment in society, and their intersection with inequality, resource distribution, and social (in)justice. The course explores how symbolic and material bodies are shaping and shaped by wider socio-historical structures.

Students will also learn to anchor theory in empirical examples, and see how the two have been interwoven in shaping experience, knowledge, and political action. We will draw on historical and contemporary empirical sites of embodied inequality from the UK and global contexts. Although the focus on the module is on the body, students will develop an understanding that bodies can never be divorced from their social contexts.

Students will develop critical, analytical and reflective skills in understanding embodied identity and the distribution of value. They will do so by engaging with texts and reflexively draw on their situated experience.

## **COMMUNITY AND PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT IN CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE (SOC1369)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 2**

This module examines how 'communities' and members of the general public interact with and are 'involved' in crime control and criminal justice institutions. You will explore how the lay public are involved, who is involved and the effects of public involvement in different settings. The module is taught via lectures, seminars and independent study.

## **ARCHITECTURE AND POWER: PARLIAMENTS, PRISONS AND COURTS (SOCI372)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 2**

This module is based around a comprehensive introduction to social studies of architecture, and focuses on analysis of the architectural spaces of parliaments, prisons, and courts. Introducing sociological frameworks for understanding the relationship between states, architecture and power, the module addresses these three types of political architecture, including as they are put to practical use.

## **MEN, MASCULINITIES AND SOCIAL CHANGE (SOCI374)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 2**

Why are so many men in the UK obsessed with football? Why, when men drink, do they almost exclusively drink beer, or brown spirits? Why are they more violent than women, and more likely to risk their life to impress their mates? It's tempting to pin this all on testosterone or 'evolution', but there are far more complex and nuanced social dynamics at play. Engaging with key sociological concepts and debates, this module examines what it means to 'be a man' in contemporary society, how these expectations shape men's lives and the lives of those around them, and whether they are changing over time. We will explore how masculinities are produced, policed, and contested across a range of contexts including men's friendships and relationships, and in institutions such as workplaces, the media, and the criminal justice system. Upon successful completion of this module, students will be able to produce nuanced, intersectional analyses that connect masculinities to a range of social issues, including violence, mental ill-health, and substance-related harm, and articulate how these insights should be integrated into social policy.

## **NATURE IN DANGER: SOCIO-POLITICAL ROOTS OF ENVIRONMENTAL HARM (SOCI378)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 2**

This module looks at the social, economic and political forces that drive environmental harm. Throughout the semester we will discuss human-wrought destruction through a variety of topics such as biopiracy, space missions, caviar consumption, electric cars and eco-tourism. We will explore how and why environmental harm comes about by looking at key concepts, theories and perspectives put forward by criminologists, sociologists and political ecologists. Peer-learning takes centre stage in this work-intensive module: you will collaborate extensively to develop group assignments, provide feedback to one another, and enrich your understanding of environmental harm through shared insight. Students who successfully complete the module will be able to develop complex analyses that connect global trends to local phenomena in order to explain different forms of environmental harm.

## **LOVE AND MARRIAGE: THE SOCIOLOGY OF INTIMATE RELATIONSHIPS (SOCI380)**

**Credits: 15 / Semester: semester 2**

This module will introduce key sociological theories and concepts pertaining to love, relationships, and marriage. Students will explore contemporary partner selection practices, including the use of dating apps, the complexity of union formation, and the changing dynamics of married life.

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## **CHOOSING THIS SUBJECT AS A COMBINED DEGREE**

During your second year, you will study understanding crime, justice and punishment to provide you with a broader and deeper coverage of criminological perspectives and criminal justice controversies.

You can then choose 30 credits from the following options: punishment, penalty and prisons; policing; crime and social control; crime, deviance and culture; domestic and international drug policy; understanding non-profit organisations and social exclusion. If you wish to study a dissertation in year three, you can opt to take research methods modules in preparation.

By year three, you will be able to study from a range of areas that include: crimes of the powerful; community and public involvement in crime and criminal justice; the risk society; criminal victimisation; youth crime, youth justice and social control. In year three you may wish to study for your dissertation if you have completed the research methods modules. Alternatively, you can take the applied social research module and carry out a piece of research commissioned by a local agency. This offers both a great opportunity for you to study in the 'real world' as well as an experience that will appeal to prospective employers.

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## **HOW YOU'LL LEARN**

You will be taught through a combination of face-to-face teaching in group lectures and small class sessions, tutorials and seminars, which are supplemented by opportunities to get one-to-one guidance from academic staff during their weekly 'open office' hours. The rest of your study time will be spent undertaking directed independent study, making use of our excellent library and IT facilities.

You will also be supported throughout by an individual academic adviser. Learning is delivered in a variety of formats including lectures, seminars, workshops, tutorials, guided independent study, group work and reflective and experiential learning.

The primary purpose of lectures is to provide you with a broad introduction to key areas and debates on a given topic pitched at the appropriate level of study. The lectures aim to facilitate your reading and highlight issues to be explored during independent study time in preparation for seminars and assessment.

Seminars provide opportunities to explore particular issues and debates in greater detail in a way that supplements and builds upon the lectures. Seminars also allow for greater levels of student participation and such participation will be actively encouraged throughout the programme. Workshops frequently follow the format of seminars but they also may be used to develop particular skills in a teaching context. For example, workshops develop skills in data analysis and skills in interviewing.

Guided independent study may also feature in your learning experience. Group work is a feature of all seminar teaching and group work takes place both within and outside of formal scheduled classes.



## **HOW YOU'RE ASSESSED**

Assessment takes many forms, each appropriate to the learning outcomes of the particular module studied. Most modules are assessed by means of a mixture of essays and examinations. Typically, a module in year two might involve a 4,000 word essay or a 2,500 word essay plus a one hour examination. Some modules are assessed wholly or in part by other appropriate means, such as the preparation of projects and individual or group presentations. The final degree class is based on year two and three marks, weighted in favour of year three marks.

## **LIVERPOOL HALLMARKS**

We have a distinctive approach to education, the Liverpool Curriculum Framework, which focuses on research-connected teaching, active learning, and authentic assessment to ensure our students graduate as digitally fluent and confident global citizens.

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# Careers and employability

We will enable you to develop a range of social scientific, analytic and communication skills and a variety of transferable skills valued by many employers in a range of industries (eg media organisations, local government and charitable organisations, the criminal justice system and commercial and financial service sectors).

Our graduates have gone on to successful careers in:

- Public and private sectors
- Social welfare and criminal justice agencies (the police and probation services)
- Non-governmental organisations (NGOs)

## RECENT EMPLOYERS

- Merseyside Police
- HM Prison Service
- National Probation Service
- Legal Services Commission
- IPSOS Mori
- Shell
- British Council
- Mencap

## WORK EXPERIENCE OPPORTUNITIES

We encourage all our students to participate in [SLSJ Extra](#), a series of talks and workshops featuring members from the legal, criminal, and voluntary sectors, as well as other leading professionals and reform advocates from the UK and beyond. SLSJ Extra demonstrates how the academic disciplines of law, sociology, social policy and criminology can open doors to a range of fulfilling professions. This foundation of extracurricular activity supports students in their future career aspirations.

We also help our students to take advantage of **work experience** opportunities. In your second year, you have the option to integrate work experience into your studies. By the third year, you can take advantage of work placements through our [Interchange](#) service, which connects you with various voluntary and charitable organisations within the region. You can also gain valuable volunteering experience with support from Employability & Interchange Coordinators or by participating in the **Peer Mentoring Scheme**.

**Placements** are available for Sociology, Social Policy and Criminology students, involving research projects that impact communities on both local and national levels. These opportunities are expanding each year, with this year's research placements including collaborations with the National Youth Advocacy Service and The Heseltine Institute.

## POSTGRADUATE OPPORTUNITIES

We offer a series of specialist [postgraduate programmes within Social Policy and Criminology](#):

- MA Social Research Methods
- MA Social Work
- MRes Criminology Research
- MRes Social Research
- Legal Practice Course

**79%** OF SOCIOLOGY, SOCIAL POLICY AND CRIMINOLOGY STUDENTS FIND THEIR MAIN ACTIVITY AFTER GRADUATION MEANINGFUL.

*Graduate Outcomes, 2018-19.*

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# Fees and funding

Your tuition fees, funding your studies, and other costs to consider.

## TUITION FEES

| <b>UK fees (applies to Channel Islands, Isle of Man and Republic of Ireland)</b> |        |
|--|--------|
| Full-time place, per year  | £9,535 |
| Year abroad fee  | £1,385 |

| <b>International fees</b> |         |
|---------------------------|---------|
| Full-time place, per year | £24,100 |
| Year abroad fee           | £12,050 |

*The UK full-time tuition fee, international course fee and fee for the year abroad for international students shown are correct for 2025/26 entry. We are currently awaiting confirmation of whether the year abroad fee for UK students will change, so the fee shown is for 2024/25. Please note that the year abroad fee also applies to the year in China.*

Tuition fees cover the cost of your teaching and assessment, operating facilities such as libraries, IT equipment, and access to academic and personal support. [Learn more about fees and funding](#).

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## ADDITIONAL COSTS

We understand that budgeting for your time at university is important, and we want to make sure you understand any course-related costs that are not covered by your tuition fee. This could include buying a laptop, books, or stationery.

Find out more about the [additional study costs](#) that may apply to this course.

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## SCHOLARSHIPS AND BURSARIES

We offer a range of scholarships and bursaries that could help pay your tuition and living expenses.

We've set the country or region your qualifications are from as United Kingdom. [Change it here](#)

- **UNDERGRADUATE GLOBAL ADVANCEMENT SCHOLARSHIP**

- [International students](#)

[If you're a high-achieving international student starting an undergraduate degree with us from September 2024, you could be eligible to receive a fee discount of up to £5,000. You'll need to achieve grades equivalent to AAA in A levels. Most of our undergraduate degrees are eligible, with the exception of clinical programmes in Medicine and Dental Surgery.](#)

- **THE LIVERPOOL BURSARY**

- [Home students](#)

[If you're a UK student joining an undergraduate degree and have a household income below £35,000, you could be eligible for a Liverpool Bursary worth up to £2,000 for each year of undergraduate study.](#)

- **ASYLUM SEEKERS SCHOLARSHIP**

- [Home students](#)

[Apply for an Asylum Seekers Scholarship and you could have your tuition fees paid in full and receive help with study costs. You'll need to have applied for asylum in the UK, or be the dependant of an asylum seeker, and be joining an eligible undergraduate degree.](#)

- **CARE LEAVERS' OPPORTUNITY BURSARY**

- [Home students](#)

[If you've spent 13 or more weeks in Local Authority care since age 14, you could be eligible for a bursary of £3,000 per year of study. You'll need to be a UK student joining an eligible undergraduate degree and be aged 28 or above on 1 September in the year you start.](#)

- **COWRIE FOUNDATION SCHOLARSHIP**

- [Home students](#)

[Are you a UK student with a Black African or Caribbean heritage and a household income of £25,000 or less? You could be eligible to apply for a Cowrie Foundation Scholarship worth up to £8,000 for each year of undergraduate study.](#)

- **ESTRANGED STUDENTS BURSARY**

- [Home students](#)

[If you're a UK student identified as estranged by Student Finance England \(or the equivalent UK funding body\), you could be eligible for a bursary of £1,000 for each year of undergraduate study.](#)

- **GENESYS LIFE SCIENCES SCHOLARSHIP**

- Home students

Joining a School of Biosciences degree and have a household income of less than £25,000? If you're a UK student, you could apply to receive £4,500 per year for three years of your undergraduate course.

- **GRADUATE ASSOCIATION HONG KONG & TUNG UNDERGRADUATE SCHOLARSHIPS**

- International students

- Hong Kong

If you're an undergraduate student from Hong Kong who can demonstrate academic excellence, you may be eligible to apply for a scholarship worth £10,000 in partnership with the Tung Foundation.

- **KAPLAN DIGITAL PATHWAYS EXCELLENCE SCHOLARSHIP**

- International students

Completed a Kaplan Digital Pathways Foundation Certificate? We're offering a £5,000 fee discount off the first year of undergraduate study for a maximum of two high achieving students joining one of our non-clinical degrees from an online Kaplan Foundation Certificate.

- **NOLAN SCHOLARSHIPS**

- Home students

Do you live in the Liverpool City Region with a household income of £25,000 or less? Did neither of your parents attend University? You could be eligible to apply for a Nolan Scholarship worth £5,000 per year for three years of undergraduate study.

- **RIGBY ENTERPRISE AWARD**

- Home students

Are you a UK student with a household income of £25,000 or less? If you've participated in an eligible outreach programme, you could be eligible to apply for a Rigby Enterprise Award worth £5,000 per year for three years of your undergraduate degree.

- **ROLABOTIC SCHOLARSHIP**

- Home students

Are you a UK student with a household income of £25,000 or less? Did neither of your parents attend University? You could be eligible to apply for a ROLABOTIC Scholarship worth £4,500 for each year of your undergraduate degree.

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## **SPORT LIVERPOOL PERFORMANCE PROGRAMME**

- [Home and international students](#)

[Apply to receive tailored training support to enhance your sporting performance. Our athlete support package includes a range of benefits, from bespoke strength and conditioning training to physiotherapy sessions and one-to-one nutritional advice.](#)

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## **TECHNETIX BROADHURST ENGINEERING SCHOLARSHIP**

- [Home students](#)

[Joining a degree in the School of Electrical Engineering, Electronics and Computer Science? If you're a UK student with household income below £25,000, you could be eligible to apply for £5,000 a year for three years of study. Two awards will be available per academic year.](#)

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## **UNIVERSITY OF LIVERPOOL INTERNATIONAL COLLEGE EXCELLENCE SCHOLARSHIP**

- [International students](#)

[Completed a Foundation Certificate at University of Liverpool International College \(UoLIC\)? We're offering a £5,000 fee discount off the first year of undergraduate study to some of the highest achieving students joining one of our non-clinical degrees from UoLIC.](#)

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## **UNIVERSITY OF LIVERPOOL INTERNATIONAL COLLEGE FIRST CLASS SCHOLARSHIP**

- [International students](#)

[We're offering a £1,000 fee discount for years 2 and 3 of undergraduate study to eligible students progressing from University of Liverpool International College. You'll need to be studying a non-clinical subject and get an average of 70% or above in year 1 of your degree.](#)

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## **UNIVERSITY OF LIVERPOOL INTERNATIONAL COLLEGE IMPACT PROGRESSION SCHOLARSHIPS**

- [International students](#)

[If you're a University of Liverpool International College student awarded a Kaplan Impact Scholarship, we'll also consider you for an Impact Progression Scholarship. If selected, you'll receive a £3,000 fee discount off the first year of your undergraduate degree.](#)

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## **YOUNG ADULT CARER'S (YAC) BURSARY**

- [Home students](#)

[If you're a young adult and a registered carer in the UK, you might be eligible for a £1,000 bursary for each year of study. You'll need to be aged 18-25 on 1 September in the year you start your undergraduate degree.](#)

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# Entry requirements

The qualifications and exam results you'll need to apply for this course.

| Your qualification                     | Requirements<br><a href="#">About our typical entry requirements</a>   |
|--|--|
| A levels                               | <p>BBB Applicants may only offer ONE of the following A Levels: General Studies OR Citizenship Studies OR Critical Thinking.</p> <p>Applicants with the Extended Project Qualification (EPQ) are eligible for a reduction in grade requirements. For this course, the offer is <b>BBB</b> with <b>A</b> in the EPQ.</p> <p>You may automatically qualify for reduced entry requirements through our <a href="#">contextual offers scheme</a>.</p>  |
| GCSE                                   | 4/C in English and 4/C in Mathematics  |
| BTEC Level 3 National Extended Diploma | <p>DDD. Must be in one of the following subjects:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Applied Human Biology</li><li>• Applied Law</li><li>• Applied Psychology</li><li>• Applied Science</li><li>• Business</li><li>• Business Accounting and Finance</li><li>• Computing</li><li>• Enterprise and Entrepreneurship</li><li>• Forensic and Criminal Investigation</li><li>• Health and Social Care</li><li>• ICT</li><li>• Information Technology</li><li>• Public Services</li><li>• Sport</li><li>• Sport and Exercise Science</li><li>• Strategic Management and Leadership</li><li>• Travel and Tourism</li><li>• Uniformed Protective Services.</li></ul> |
| International                          | 30 points with no score less than 4.   |

| <b>Your qualification</b>       | <b>Requirements</b><br><a href="#">About our typical entry requirements</a>   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Baccalaureate                   |   |
| Irish Leaving Certificate       | H2,H2,H2,H2,H3,H3   |
| Scottish Higher/Advanced Higher | BBB in Advanced Highers, combinations of Advanced Highers and Scottish Highers are welcome.   |
| Welsh Baccalaureate Advanced    | Accepted at grade B with A levels BB.   |
| Access                          | 30 Level 3 credits at Distinction in graded units in a relevant Diploma, and a further 15 with at least Merit. Relevant Diploma is Humanities/Social Sciences based.  |
| International qualifications    | Many countries have a different education system to that of the UK, meaning your qualifications may not meet our entry requirements. Completing your Foundation Certificate, such as that offered by the <a href="#">University of Liverpool International College</a> , means you're guaranteed a place on your chosen course. |

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## ALTERNATIVE ENTRY REQUIREMENTS

- If your qualification isn't listed here, or you're taking a combination of qualifications, [contact us](#) for advice
- Aged 20+ and without formal qualifications? The one-year [Go Higher](#)

[diploma](#) qualifies you to apply for University of Liverpool arts, humanities and social sciences programmes

- [Applications from mature students](#) are welcome.
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**THE ORIGINAL**

**REDBRICK**